CogniEnhance

Baseline Assessment

Comparative Reasoning



Comparative Reasoning Tools

Analysis of the Baseline Assessment for Comparative Reasoning Course

The baseline assessment for the Comparative Reasoning course, consisting of three levels, assesses participants' ability to observe, compare, and analyze visual stimuli. The following analysis outlines the rationale behind user placement, explains why users are assigned to specific levels based on their baseline performance, and justifies the authenticity of the questions as an indicator of comparative reasoning skills

1. Rationale/Logic/Research Behind User Placement Based on Baseline Results

The baseline assessment is grounded in research related to **visual discrimination**, **comparative cognition**, **and analytical reasoning**. Comparative reasoning involves the ability to identify similarities and differences among objects and make judgments based on these comparisons. Here's how the tasks are structured to progressively assess these skills:

• Level 1 – Recognizing Identical vs. Different Items:

This level evaluates basic visual comparison skills, asking participants to distinguish between identical and different objects. These tasks tap into fundamental perceptual abilities, which are critical for recognizing differences in real-world settings. Users who struggle at this level would be placed in Level 1 to focus on strengthening their ability to recognize basic differences and similarities.

• Level 2 – Simple Comparison of Colors, Sizes, and Shapes:

At this level, participants are challenged to make more specific comparisons between objects based on color, size, and shape. These tasks assess a higher level of observation and comparison, building on the foundational skills from Level 1. Users who perform well in recognizing basic similarities and differences but struggle with more nuanced comparisons are placed in Level 2 to further refine their comparative skills.



Level 3 – Ranking and Grouping Based on Comparative Attributes:

The tasks at Level 3 introduce more complex comparisons by requiring participants to rank or group objects based on attributes such as **size**, **weight**, **or importance**. This requires **analytical thinking** and the ability to make hierarchical decisions based on comparisons. Participants who succeed in more basic comparison tasks but need to further develop their analytical reasoning are placed in **Level 3**, where they can engage with tasks that require more advanced comparative reasoning.

2. Substantiating the Reasoning Behind User Placement in Each Level

- Level 1 placement is supported by participants' ability to correctly
 distinguish between identical and different items. Struggles at this
 stage highlight a need for further development in foundational
 comparative reasoning, ensuring that participants build basic
 comparison skills before progressing.
- Level 2 placement is determined by participants' proficiency in recognizing more specific attributes like color, size, and shape. Their ability to compare based on these attributes suggests an intermediate level of cognitive processing related to visual and comparative analysis.
- Level 3 placement is assigned to participants who can effectively rank and group objects based on comparative attributes. Mastery of earlier levels indicates readiness for more complex reasoning tasks that involve prioritizing and organizing objects according to their characteristics.



3. Why the Questions in the Baseline are a Good/Authentic Indication of Comparative Reasoning Skills

The questions in this baseline assessment are designed to authentically measure the participant's comparative reasoning abilities through real-world scenarios and visual tasks:

- Interactive content such as drag-and-drop tasks and card matching requires active engagement, promoting the use of critical thinking and perceptual discrimination.
- Comparisons based on color, size, and shape directly mirror how
 individuals process and organize visual information in everyday life,
 making these tasks a relevant and valid assessment of
 comparative reasoning.
- Ranking and grouping exercises simulate higher-level decision-making skills, requiring participants to go beyond simple observation and engage in analytical thinking, further reinforcing the course's focus on developing complex comparative reasoning skills.

Each question accurately reflects the cognitive processes involved in comparison, ensuring that the assessment reliably places participants into levels where they can best develop their reasoning abilities.